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Abstract

This study intended to examine the educational status in the City of Jerusalem within its municipal borders between 1948-1967, taking into consideration that Jerusalem was the center of a governorate, thus when comparing it with other governorates the issues are put within the general educational context in the Kingdom during that era. The study aimed to draw the framework within which the Jordanian education policies were examined. As well it aims to reveal the extent of investment in the educational infrastructure; at the same time, it measured the quantitative development that coincided with this investment. Both human resources investment and models system theories served as a guide in the process.

The historical analytical model was used as it suits the purposes of the study. Original archived documents from the archives of the Jerusalem governorate and the archives of some of the private schools, in addition to the utilization of some of the formal Jordanian governmental archives were all consulted together with undertaking interviews with education specialists of the era under study and other people engaged in the education profession.

The study found that the Jordanian educational policies; although they were affected by the political mandate in the beginning, evolved independently of these policies as time elapsed. This was evident in both the Al Maaref Law of 1955 and the Education Law of 1964. Both these laws dealt with structural and content issues in the educational system and laid down what could be considered as Jordan's independent educational policy.

These laws were significant in empowering the Ministry of Education in dealing with the increased numbers of students and the needs for new

schools and formal training of teachers. Investment in new school buildings went hand in hand with insistence on quality teaching and its enhancement. The educational scene in Jerusalem also saw several attempts at creating higher education institutions such as a university.

Finally the study found that the Ministry of Education had special interest in following up the private schools, particularly those that were established in order to help the children of those injured in 1948 and those orphaned as a result of that war. UNRWA, the United Nations and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees, established in 1950 also set up schools to cater to thousands of refugee children. However, the formal educational system run by the Ministry of Education absorbed the biggest bulk of students among the governmental, the private and the UNRWA schools. UNRWA focused on the education in the primary and lower stages; the private schools focused on absorbing the students in from the lower stage up to the secondary stage. While most government schools, especially in cities and towns, offered students education in all stages while those in the rural areas stressed more the lower and primary stage.

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¹² Tibawi, A.L.(1956): p93-95.

¹³ Tibawi, A.L.(1956). p78.

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.139

⁴⁹ Ricks, Thomas.(2009): Khalil Totah: The Unknown Years. Jerusalem Quarterly, Issue 34. p64.

3. الفصل الثالث: السياسة التعليمية الأردنية.

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http://typo38.unesco.org/ar/unesco-

.2011-2-15 <u>home/organization/about-unesco-srtct.html</u> .89 .(1990). : .¹²⁰

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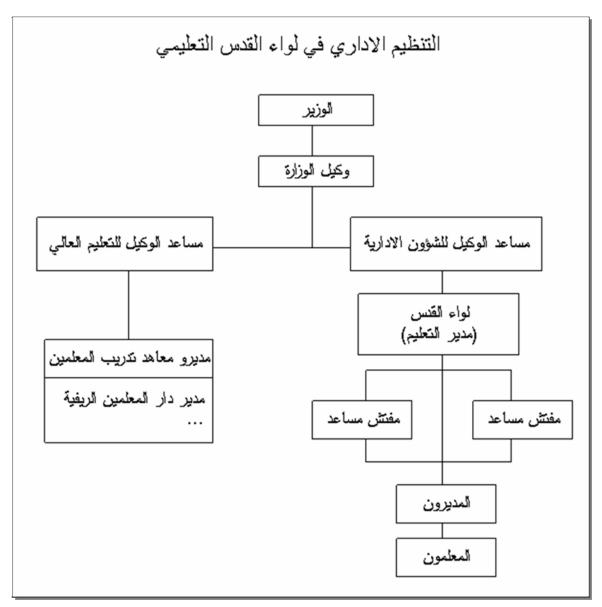
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4. الفصل الرابع: تطبيق قانون التربية والتعليم الأردني في مدينة القدس.

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%2.4	%8.1	%9.4	%3.9	
%2.4	%8.9	%16.4	%48.5	

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60	50-59	40-49	40	
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_	%4.5	%9.9	%58.3	

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60	50-59	40-49	40	
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587	14	1954/1953
503	14	1955/1954
449	14	1956/1955
381	16	1957/1956
300	15	1958/1957
241	15	1959/1958
175	16	1960/1959
165	17	1961/1960
165	17	1962/1961

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76	18	58	-	1953/1952
135	36	99	-	1954/1953
743	143	600	970	1963/1962

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.(1963/1962)

31 %80 ¹⁸⁹ 25

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282	64	218	1952/1951
442	68	374	1953/1952
1405	492	913	1954/1953

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.43 (1954/1953)

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919	52	867	1952/1951
1014	67	947	1953/1952
1669	584	1085	1954/1953

.28 (1954/1953) :

1954/1953

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4.2.5 213 تشكل 3) , أن هذا الافتراض يحتاج إلى بحث وا .214 (Palestinian Entity 1959 1964 216

.211 . . .(1989). . 214 Abu Odeh,A.(1999): Jordanians, Palestinians, and the Hashemite Kingdom in the Middle East Peace Process, 1^{st} Edition, United States Institute of Peace, p100.

:(2000).

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²¹⁶ Be'eri,E.(1978): The Palestinians Under Jordanian Rule: Three Issues, Magnes Press and Hebrew University, Jerusalem, p11-12.

. 217

1964 ...": 3

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5. الفصل الخامس: نظرة على التعليم الأهلي وتعليم الأونروا.

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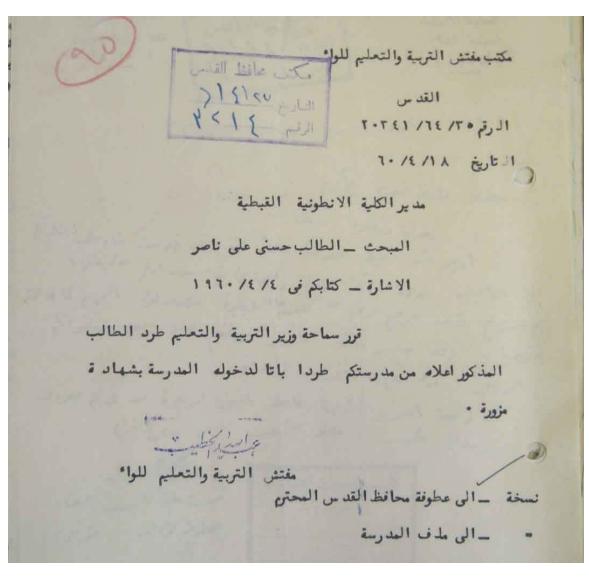
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المعرف المعرب المعربة الموردة مناوس وادى الجوز المحش وادى الجوز المحش وادى المعرب وادى الجوز المحش وادى المعرب ال

1960/1959 :2

- 1 dy lle 1 - 1 ١ - اتعلم الدالين الناني لعدرسة ولم الله النانوية الذكور موذ لله ينام ست قرف تعوذ جية ٢ - بنا البين عان لندرسة البنات الناتوة في رام الله من اربع غرف تمود بدية . ٣ - النامة بنا عن النتي مدرة غراة لعود حية المدرسة رام الله الاعدادية . ا - اقامة بنا من التني مسرة الله وسة بنات اللسطل في رام الله . عنا عراضين للا أن تياس ٢ × ١ أن كل من بنات رام الله وذكور رام الله التانوية ١٠ × ٢ منا منظم بي كل من ينات ولم الله الثانوية وذكور ولم الله الدانوية تيا ن ٢٠ × ٢٠ بنا اربح غرف تعوذ جية ني مد رسة بنات البيرة التاتبوية . ٢ - بنا معاشرف مود جية في مدرة البيرة الحديدة الاعدادية - طابق عان - بع بناء غرفتين حدة كل متوما ١٦٪ ٦ مترا للكتبة والمختبر على اعتبار أن المد ر---ة الباسية ستنفل عدا البناء . ٣ - اتابة بنا مديد من تنائي غرف نموذ جية ليكون مدرسة ابتدائية تائية لبنات البيرة . ١٠ اثامة بناء من اربع عامرة غرفة نعوذ جية التنخلم مدرسة عبادة والله • ٤ ×١ غرقة للا دن في مدرسة البيرة الجديدة الاعدادية تياس ٣× ٤ ٠ ٢٠ ١٠ ينا مالتين في كل من بنات البيرة الثانوية والبيرة الجديدة قياس ٢٠ ١٧ - - اربد ١ - يناء مدرسة من اربع عشرة فرفة تعول جية للبنات ٠ ٢ _ بنا مدرية ابت الية للبنيان من الربع عشرة غراة تمول جية . T - المامة سطلة في بناء المدرسة المانوية للبنين قياس Y + X - T - 10-2-11 -1 - بناء حت قرف نعود جية كدايق نان في مدر سة عبد الناد رالحسيني ٥٠٠ انامة سور حجري حول المدرسة . ١ - تخصيص سلخ مثق الاف دينار تتم للمبلخ المحقود في بلدية القدسومقداره تسحة الاف دينار الثامة مدرسة من ثماني عسرة غراقة نمولجية للبنين . ٣ - بناء قرفتين حدة الواددة ١٦/٦ أي المدرسة الرئيدية للمختبر والمكتبة . ٤ - بنا فرنتين نعوذ جتين في المدرسة النادسية فوق العطلة الحالية يحد اعادة بنائدا بحيث تدبيح مالحة لاقامة البقاء المشاراليه عليها . . 1.

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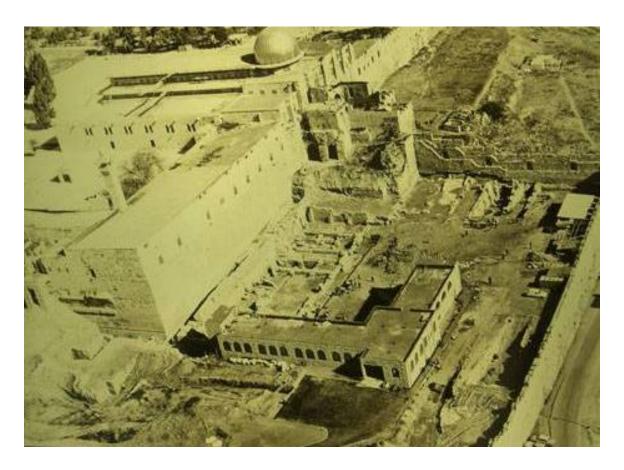
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9: جدول 5-5:

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9	370	-	-	-	71/2	125/3	55/1	77/2	42/1	-	-	52/51
11	503	-	38/1	91/2	124/3	102/2	-	-	98/2	50/1	-	53/52
12	568	62/2	142/3	47/1	103/2	99/2	-	-	-	63/1	52/1	54/53
16	789	94/2	89/2	93/2	103/2	157/3	-	-	-	144/3	109/2	55/54
15	619	62/2	222/5	77/2	120/3	138/3	-	-	-	-	-	56/55
13	695	201/4	229/4	98/2	111/2	56/1	-	-	-	-	-	57/56
20	707	-	-	-	237/5	265/5	105/2	100/2	-	-	-	58/57
16	646	263/6	300/7	83/2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59/58
13	553	-	-	-	262/6	291/7	-	-	-	-	-	60/59
14	541	-	-	-	305/8	236/6	-	-	-	-	-	61/60
19	815	-	-	243/6	263/6	309/7	-	-	-	-	-	62/61
20	830	-	-	189/5	269/7	345/8	-	-	-	-	-	63/62
19	739	-	-	182/5	306/8	251/6	-	-	-	-	-	64/63
18	718	-	-	229/6	305/8	184/4	-	-	-	-	-	65/64
18	750	-	-	-	287/6	294/8	169/4	-	-	-	-	66/65
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